



الأكاديمية الإسلامية البريطانية
BRITISH ISLAMIC
ACADEMY

Fiqh Booklet



Name:

Class:

Teacher:

3. When Sneezing:



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

When one of you sneezes he should say:

"Alhamdulillah" (*out loud*)

English: All praise is for Allaah.

يَرْحَمُكَ اللَّهُ

And his brother or companion answers with.

"Yar hamu kallaah" (Killaah: Feminine)

English: May Allah have mercy upon you.

4. Du'aa before Eating:



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ

"Bismillaah."

English: In the name of Allaah.

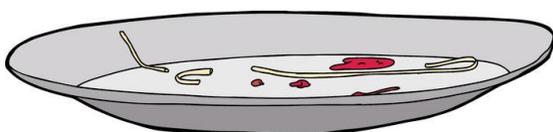
5. Du'aa on forgetting the Dua before eating

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ فِي أَوَّلِهِ وَآخِرِهِ

"Bismillaahi fee aw-walihi wa aakhirihi."

English: In the name of Allah, in its beginning and end.

6. Du'aa on finishing eating:



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَنِي هَذَا وَرَزَقَنِيهِ
مِنْ غَيْرِ حَوْلٍ مِنِّي وَلَا قُوَّةٍ

"Alhamdu lillaahil-lathee

at'amanee hathaa wa razaqa-neehee min ghayri hawlin minnee wa laa quwwatin."

English: All praise is for Allah, who fed me this, and provided it for me without any might or power from myself.

7. Du'aa to say before we enter the Bathroom:



اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنَ
الْخُبُثِ وَالْخَبَائِثِ

"Allaahumma innee a'oodhu bika minal-khubuthi wal-khabaa'ith"

English: O Allaah, I seek refuge with You from male and female devils.

8. Du'aa to say when we exit the bathroom:

غُفْرَانَكَ

"Ghufraanaka"

English: I ask You (Allaah) for forgiveness.

We enter the toilet with our Left foot (You must remember to say the Du'aa before entering) and we exit the toilet with our Right foot, once out you say the Du'aa.

9. Entering the home:



"بِسْمِ اللَّهِ"

"السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ"

"السَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَىٰ عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ"

"Bismillaah"

If there are people in the house you say:

"As-Salaamu 'Alaikum wa Rahmatullaahi wa Barakaauh".

If there is no one in the house you say:

"As-Salaamu 'Alainaa wa 'Alaa 'ibaadillaahis-Saalihiin"

English: In the name of Allah (we enter)

“Peace be on you, blessings and good”

If there is no one home: “Peace be on us and on the righteous slaves of Allaah”

10. Leaving the home:



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ ، عَلَى اللَّهِ
وَلَا حَوْلَ وَلَا قُوَّةَ إِلَّا بِاللَّهِ

Bismillaahi tawakkaltu 'a-lal-laahi walaa hawla walaa quwwata illaa billaah.

English: In the name of Allah, I place my trust in Allah, and there is no might nor power except with Allah.

11. Manners and Etiquettes when using the toilet:



11.1. Use the Left hand to clean yourself:

The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) said: "When any one of you wipes himself, he should not use his right hand."

The Prophet's wife Hafsa (may Allaah be pleased with her) reported that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) used to use his right hand for eating, drinking, making wudoo', getting dressed, and giving and taking things, and he used to use his left hand for other things.

11.2. Sitting down:

The Sunnah is to answer the call of nature sitting because this is more concealing, and makes it less likely that spray from one's urine will come back on one's body or clothes, making them dirty.

A person should be concealed from the sight of others when answering the call of nature. The Messenger of Allaah (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) used to prefer to go behind a rise in the ground or a garden of date palms.

He should be careful to remove all impurity after answering the call of nature, because the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) warned against being careless in cleaning oneself after urinating: "Most of the punishment of the grave will be because of urine."

11.3. Using Odd numbers when cleaning yourself:

Abu Hurayrah (may Allaah be pleased with him) reported that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) said: "When anyone of you cleans himself (with stones or similar material i.e. toilet paper, wipes) let him use an odd number."

11.4. Speaking while in the toilet:

It is makrooh (disliked) to speak in the restroom unnecessarily.

12. How to Perform Wudoo

Humraan Bin Abaan (the servant of Uthmaan) said:

I saw Uthmaan bin `Affaan performing ritual ablution (Wudoo). He poured water over his hands, washing them three times. Then he rinsed his mouth and snuffed his nose [by putting water in it and then blowing it out]. Then he washed his face three times. Then he washed his right arm to his elbow three times and did the same for the left. Then he wiped his head, then he washed his right foot and did the same with his left. Then he said, "I saw the Messenger of Allaah (sallallaahu `alaihi wasallam) performing ritual ablution in the way that I have just done, then he (sallallaahu `alaihi wasallam) said, 'whosoever performs ritual ablution as I have done, proceeding to pray two rak`ahs in which he thinks of nothing else save the prayer shall have his previous sins forgiven.'"



13. In Summary:

1. Intention (in yourself)
2. Bismillaah
3. Wash your hands thoroughly (3 times)
4. Rinse mouth and nose (3 times)
5. Wash face (completely) (3 times)
6. Wash Right arm to the (and including) the elbow, likewise for the left arm. (3 times)
7. Wipe over head including ears (Once)
8. Wash Right foot up to the Ankle, same for the left foot. (3 times)

14. What breaks the Wudoo?

- 1) Whatever Comes Out from the Private Parts such as: Urine, Feces Or Wind
- 2) Deep Sleep (In Which A Person Is Left With No Sense Of Awareness, Regardless Of Sitting Or Lying Down)
- 3) Eating Camel Meat
- 5) Loss Of Consciousness Due To Insanity, Fainting, coma and Medicines

15. What to say after finishing Wudu:

Once you have completed performing Wudoo, you say the Du'aa which is:

1)

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ، وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

Ash-hadu an laa ilaaha 'illallaahu wahdahu laa shareeka lahu wa ash-hadu anna Muhammadan 'abduhu wa Rasooluhu.

English: I bear witness that none has the right to be worshipped Except Allaah alone, Who has no partner; and I bear witness that Muhammad is His slave and His Messenger.

2)

اللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مِنَ التَّوَّابِينَ وَاجْعَلْنِي مِنَ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ

Allaahummaj'alnee minat-tawwaabeena waj'alnee minal-mutatahhireen.

English: O Allah, make me among those who turn to You in repentance, and make me among those who are purified.

3)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ
أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ

Subhaanaka Allaahumma wa bihamdika, 'ash-hadu 'an laa 'ilaaha 'illaa 'Anta, 'astaghfiruka wa 'atoobu 'ilayk.

English: Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise; I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but You. I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance.

16. As-Salaah الصلاة

Salaah is the obligatory prayers which are performed five times a day.

وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَارْكَعُوا مَعَ الرَّاكِعِينَ

“And be steadfast in prayer; practise regular charity; and bow down your heads with those who bow down (in worship).”

(Surah Baqarah, 43)

16.1. The Five prayers are:

1. The Dawn Prayer ~ ركعات 2 ~ صلاة الفجر
2. The Noon Prayer ~ ركعات 4 ~ صلاة الظهر
3. The Afternoon Prayer ~ ركعات 4 ~ صلاة العصر
4. The Sunset Prayer ~ ركعات 3 ~ صلاة المغرب
5. The Night Prayer ~ ركعات 4 ~ صلاة العشاء